

The Effectiveness of Kambang Iwak Besak Park as a Public Spaces, in Palembang City, Indonesia

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ABSTRACT

In simple way, public space is defined as a space which can be used by public at all time and for free. In urban area, the existence of public spaces is very important. It can serve as media relaxation, away from the bustle and noise of the city. This research is proposed for the next three years (2016-2018). It is a collaborative research between Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Sriwijaya University (FISIP UNSRI) and NAPA. For Institutions, this international collaborative research serve as a means to heightened the collaboration between NAPA Hanoi Vietnam and FISIP UNSRI. For the researchers, to increase knowledge, to broaden horizon and experiences, especially on international collaborative studies. The main focuses of the study are: first, to find out whether the use of Kambang Iwak Besar Palembang and Hoan Kiem Lake Hanoi is effective or not. Second, to get the description on public policy about public spaces in Hanoi and Palembang. This research is analyzed by two combined methods between qualitative and quantitative methods. Sample of this research are the visitors (users) of public spaces studied both in Palembang and Hanoi cities. The number is about 10 percent of the visitors who can be met at the time of data collection. In order to get good data, the research instrument should be standardized. Therefore, the validity and the reliability of the instrument needs to be tested. Techniques in collecting the data are various. They are questionnaire spread, observation, In Depth Interview. The collected data will be analyzed descriptively. It is a descriptive research with 2 method, quantitative and qualitative methods. In the first year of this research will generate international seminar and Teaching Materials for the course of Public Policy Implementation. In the second year of this research will generate international seminar and text book for the course of Urban Sociology. In the next third year of this research will generate international seminar and recommendation about policy design on public spaces use in urban area.

INTRODUCTION

Background

In simple way, public space is defined as a space which can be used by public at all time and for free. The space can be in form of green open space or plaza which paved way and parking lot that can functioned publicly almost anytime (Danisworo, 2004).

In urban area, the existence of public spaces is very important compared to rural area. Urban area is the most like place to live. It can be seen from the settlement condition which is very populous in urban area. Therefore, the availability and the comfort of public spaces are very essential.

Palembang city is one of big cities in Indonesia which lead to be International City. In each relations to public space as one of infrastructures in big city, Palembang City has some popular public spaces, such as Kambang Iwak Besar, Kambang Iwak Kecil, Benteng Kuto Besar, and Lakes at Jakabaring Stadium.

In terms of the existence of public spaces, one aspect which is interesting to research on is the use of public spaces. Some people abused some public spaces. Some public spaces are used for something rather than it should be. For example, public spaces function as market for street

vendors, as dating places especially for young people, and for crime and others misused.

Since it sees an international collaborative research, public spaces which will be studied include the use of public spaces in Hanoi City, Vietnam. In short, this study will be carried out on public spaces both in Palembang City, Indonesia and Hanoi City, Vietnam. In the first year, the study will be on Kambang Iwak Besar Palembang and Hoan Kiem Lake, Hanoi, Vietnam.

Some of research members have visited Hoan Kiem Lake, Hanoi. Physically this public spaces has similar characteristic with Kambang Iwak Besar Palembang. The visit to Vietnam has something to do with the collaboration between the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences Sriwijaya University (FISIP UNSRI) and National Academy of Public Administration (NAPA, Vietnam) especially in the signing of Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) and Memorandum of Agreement (MoA) which was held in 2012.

Objectives of the Research

There are some objectives of this research.

They are:

1. To find out whether the use of Kambang Iwak Besar Palembang

and Hoan Kiem Lake Hanoi is effective or not.

2. To get the description on public policy about public spaces in Hanoi and Palembang.
3. For the researchers, to increase knowledge, to broaden horizon and experiences, especially on international collaborative studies.
4. For Institutions, this international collaborative research serve as a means to heightened the collaboration between NAPA Hanoi Vietnam and FISIP UNSRI.

The Urgency of The research

The availability of public spaces is very important especially in urban area. Urban life implies rushing, messy, hightension and full of competition. In order to lower down the life tension, public spaces can serve as media relaxation, social interaction and social gathering.

Unfortunately, the use of public spaces is not accordance with the policy of the local government. Even, sometimes the physical condition of public spaces is not visible and improper use. According to Steven Carr, et al (1992:19), there are three main qualities of a public spaces, they are: responsive, democratic and meaningful. Responsive means the public spaces is designed and managed for user

interest consideration. Democratic shows that the right of public space user are protected. In addition, the user of public spaces are free to express themselves in the space but with limitation of conduct and tolerance. Meaningful refers to emotional bound between the public spaces and the live of the user.

From the description of the quality of public space should be, it is urgent to study whether the two public spaces: Kambang Iwak Besak Palembang and Hoan Kiem Lake Hanoi, have the quality or the standard. Moreover, it is also necessary to analyze whether the use of those two public spaces has been accordance with Policy of local government.

Research Road Map and Reason to Collaborate with NAPA, Hanoi, Vietnam

This research is proposed by cooperating with NAPA, Hanoi, Vietnam. The reasons are:

1. There have been a collaboration between FISIP UNSRI and NAPA Hanoi. It is proved with MoU and MoA which were signed in 2011.
2. To follow the MoU and the MoA in order to realize the international cooperation.

3. The two institutions, NAPA Hanoi and FISIP UNSRI, have done student exchange program, general stadium, international seminar and comparative study for lecturers.
4. Hence, this research is proposed in each relations to improve the cooperation between two educational institutions..

This research is proposed for the next three years (2016-2018). It will be started from year 2016.

RESEARCH AREA DISCRPTION

The Decription of Kambang IwakBesak Park (KIBP), Palembang, Indonesia

Post colonialism Deutche goverment bulid and left various building which are not only aesthetic but also practical function. The buildings are spread it out all over Indonesia, including South Sumatera. Taman Kambang Iwak Besak Park (KIBP) is the remain of Deutch goverment in Palembang, which still fuction until now.

KIBP is a city park which was build in 1900s. This park used to be a place for excercise for Deutche who lived in Palembang. This park is in form of lake and park itself. Beside as recreational

place, the park also serves as retention pool to overcome flood.

Kambang Iwak is from local language. It means pool for fish. This pool is also for keeping the fish, recreational and water retention. There used to be big treess and other plants around this park. It is for conservation.

KIBP is located between Tasik street and Sutomo street of Palembang city. This park is 5 Ha width. The park is also equipt with many facilities. They are, among others, playing ground, sitting places, drinking water tab, hotspot for free for visitor to access internet. While enjoying themselves in the shadows of the treess. On weekend, the park are very crowded. In which people, have some activities, both for adults and kids. There, they play music, skateboard, rollerskate, cycling, dancing and theater. This recreational place has also jogging track and good for other excercise, both in the morning and evening.

On the basin of the park, there grows many kind of plant, such as, Tembesu trees, Bamboo trees, Beringin tress, which are very shadows. The birds fly over and stay in the trees that makes the atmostphere is noisy with the singing of the birds. There is also the bridge which is 200m length accross the lake. At night, the situation at the lake is beautiful with

beautiful and colourful light and a fountain in the middle of the lake.

The Description of Hoan Kim Lake, Hanoi, Vietnam

Hanoi has a lot of lakes, however, Hoan Kiem Lake is in its cultural and historic heart. The lake is considered the center of Hanoi, not only physically but also symbolically. The Old Quarter wraps around it, making for a scenic and relaxing escape from the chaos and bustle of the Old Quarter's streets.

The lake is considered as the culmination of myths, the foundation of beauty, the heart of Hanoi, a wonderful bucket of flowers in the centre of the city. It's the place people live in the present, the past and the future at the same time.

The lake's name translates as "Lake of the Returned Sword." It's based on a legend of a giant turtle require to return a sword from Emperor Le Loi. The story goes that the Emperor had been given a magical sword by the Golden Turtle God (Kim Qui) to smite the Chinese Ming Dynasty. After successfully fending off the invaders, the Emperor was boating on Hoan Kiem Lake when a giant turtle rose up and told to the Emperor to return the sword. When the Emperor gave the sword, Golden Turtle God snatched the

sword from him and disappeared into the depths, never to be found again. It was explained as the Golden Turtle God reclaiming the magical sword.

Hoan Kiem Lake is a natural lake, which was one part of the Red River. Throughout thousands of years of geographical changes, the lake moved eastward to its present position kilometers from the river. It measures about 1.2 square kilometers in circumference.

Hoan Kiem lake is surrounded by many historical and cultural structures: the old town with Hang Ngang, Hang Dao, Cau Go, Luong Van Can streets, the Western corner of French architecture with the Great Cathedral, Trang Thi, Hang Bai and Dinh Tien Hong street. But the iconic site is Ngoc Son Temple, the Pen Tower, Hoa Phong Tower and The Huc bridge. Ngoc Son temple occupies the largest island in the lake. Although surrounded by busy streets, Hoan Kiem Lake remains calm and romantic. This is why it is one of the nicest walking areas in Hanoi.

Ngoc Son Temple has undergone a lot of renovations, one among which was the addition of Pen Tower on its hill, which was once called Dao Tai. Three words were inscribed on the tower: "Ta Thien Thanh" or "write on blue sky". Inside the gate a pool resembling the shape of an ink well was added. Beyond the ink

well is The Huc Bridge, which means “where the sun light is absorbed”. The bridge leads to Dac Nguyet Lau (or “Moon Light tower”) - Ngoc Son shrine. Beyond the gates to the shrine, there are two walls called Dragon and Tiger slate, where the names of those who passed the national test were inscribed.

One famous work at Hoan Kiem Lake is the Turtle Tower, which lies in the middle of the Lake, so as to remind Vietnamese people of the Turtle God of his great assistance. It was told that King Lê Thánh Tông used to fish here. Lord Trinh also built the structure to house his entourage while visiting the lake.

DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

Analysis is carried out by dimension. Variables the effectiveness of public space use consists of three dimension. They are accessibility, comfort, safety, and appropriate designation. Accessability an compasist four indicators, there are namely: public transport routes, ways availability, diverse visitors, parking lot. For the second dimension, there are six indicators there are: plant, sanitation, fresh

air, facilities, width and serenity. Next, the indicators of safety are: no fear and low crime rate. The dimension of appropriate of designation are : entertainment, meeting point, sport and bussiness. The analysis will be begin by indicator from the first dimension. The analysis on this chapter is analysis for working day only (not on holiday or weekend).

Analysis Effectiveness of Public Space Use For Visitors at KIBP on Working Day

1. Accessibility Dimension

a. Public Transport Route

Table 3. Public Transport at KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	8	40.0	40.0
Agree	8	40.0	80.0
Doubt	1	5.0	85.0
Disagree	3	15.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table one, indicate most responden, 80% says that, there are many kind of public transport pass by Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (Taman KIB) to and

from many route. It's show that kambang iwak besar is accessible for visitor.

b. Ways Availability

Table 4. Ways Availability

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	7	35.0	35.0
Agree	11	55.0	90.0
Doubt	2	10.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding ways availability to taman KIB, 90% responden admits there are many ways, inform of route and alleys, lead to KIB . Its means, this park accessible.

c. Diverse Visitors

Table 5. Diverse Visitors

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	5	25.0	25.0
Agree	13	65.0	90.0
Doubt	2	10.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From 20 respondents, 90% airs themselves that the visitor KIB are diverse, the poor, the rich, the handicap, the normal all in there. Its show that KIB is accessible

	12 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	5	25.0	25.0
Agree	10	50.0	75.0
Doubt	3	15.0	90.0
Disagree	2	10.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

d. Parking Lot

Table 6. Parking Lot Availability

Source: Survey in 2016

For visitor, Parking lot for their vehicle is available 75% says so. The vehicle which are parked there are cars, motorcycle, and bicycles. It is other proof that KIB is Accessible. From the four indicator it can be concluded that KIB is accessible for visitors. The next analysis is the second, there is comfort.

2. Comfort Dimension

a. Plant

In this indicator, there is two point to described. First point talk about there are many (big) trees at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB), from 20 responden, 85% admit that there are many there are many (big) trees at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). For the second point that There are many beautiful and colourful

flowers at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), see table.

Table 7. Plantation Condition on KIBP

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	1	5.0	5.0
Agree	5	25.0	30.0
Doubt	9	45.0	75.0
Disagree	5	25.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From the table, most responden are doubt, it is 45% says so. In fact, base on the observation, there are not much colourful flower that planted at taman KIB. From that point, it showed us if Kambang Iwak Besak Park is comfort to visitor, but still must be have some improvement to make it more better on the future.

b. Sanitation

Table 8. Sanitation Condition on KIBP

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	4	20.0	20.0
Agree	12	60.0	80.0
Doubt	2	10.0	90.0
Disagree	2	10.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

For this dimension have a two point, the first is there Rubbish bins are a

lot at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), from 20 responden, 80% says agree. From the observation result, there many rubbish bin in there. On the second point, 45% responden are doubted about KIB is clean and another 35% says if KIB is clean. That mean KIB is comfort.

c. Fresh Air

The air of kambang iwak is fresh, because there are many big trees on there, 90% respondent say so. Cause there are much trees that make KIB shady and make the visitors comfortable to walk all around the park.

Table 9. Fresh Air Condition on KIBP

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Sangat Benar	5	25.0	25.0
Benar	13	65.0	90.0
Ragu	2	10.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

For the second point about there's no bad smell at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). 20% responden say agree and 55% are doubted. But from the observation, there is no bad smell on KIB park. That show KIB is comfort.

d. Facilities

Table 10. Facilities Condition on KIBP

	2 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Agree	3	15.0	15.0
Doubt	10	50.0	65.0
Disagree	4	20.0	85.0
Very Disagree	3	15.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

For indicator of facilities, there are four point to explained. The first point is about there are toilets (WC) at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). From the observation data, about there are enough toilets at kambang iwak, 35% respondent says disagree and 50% are doubted. Base on the observation, toilet is not enough to cover all the visitors that coming to KIBP. It show if the facilities is not comfort. Next, about toilet are clean. Existing toilet are not clean, 60% responden are doubted about there not have enough water on the toilet. But for the third point talk about Water (tap water) is available at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), 60% responden agree with it. So, its make KIB still comfortable for visitors.

The last point of facilities indicators is the nursing room is available at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). From the observation there are no nursing room available on KIBP and the 45% respondent admit it so. So from the four indicator KIBP is comfortable for visitors, but still need more improvitation about facilities to make visitors more comfortable.

e. Width

Table 11. Width Condition on KIBP

	11 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	12	60.0	60.0
Agree	8	40.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From data on the table, it indicate all of the respondent or 100% that say sometimes KIBP have more visitor that could make taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB) is very crowded. So it make KIBP not comfort.

f. Serenity

Table 12. Serenity Condition on KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	2	10.0	10.0
Agree	10	50.0	60.0
Doubt	1	5.0	65.0
Disagree	7	35.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From 20 responden, 60% or 12 responden taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB) admitted if KIBP is noisy. There so many reason why KIB feel noisy. Base on the observation, it can be KIBP is located on the Central City Ways, make so much vehicle pass on all around ways on KIBP. That make KIB not comfortable for some visitors. The next analysis will be begin by indicator from the third indicator, there is safety.

3. Safety Dimension

a. No Fear

Table 13. Crime Case Rate on KIBP to Visitors

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Agree	2	10.0	10.0
Doubt	6	30.0	40.0
Disagree	11	55.0	95.0
Very Disagree	1	5.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table, indicate most respondents are doubted if at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB) is robbery commonly happens, 60% says that. But from the observation at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (Taman KIB), in fact, there robbery never happened before.

Its same as the previous point, about killing that happened on taman KIB 48,4% respondent admits there are murder never happened, and 55% the other are doubted about that. From the observation, there are murder never happens before on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (Taman KIB).

Next, about rape case that happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). There is 45% that admits if rape never happens before. From the observation, in fact rape case is actually never happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB).

On this point, explained about bullying that ever/commonly happened at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). From

the observation, there are 45% respondents are says bullying never happened.

Last, about other crimes often happen at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB), most respondents has doubted about that. From the table, 50% respondent says so. From five point above, can be conclude it's show that kambang iwak besak is safety for visitor.

b. Low Crime Rate

From the indicator before, that showed us if Taman Kambang Iwak Besar is safety for visitor. From the statistic, that show about crime rate that happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besar is low because most respondent is disagree about statement crime ever/commonly happened at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar. So, it showed if taman kambang iwak besak is safety for visitors. From the two indicator it can be concluded that KIB is safety for visitors. The next analysis is the fourth, there is appropriate of designation.

4. Appropriate of Designation Dimension

a. Entertainment

Table 14. Entertainment Function of KIBP

	Frequency	¹² Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	2	10.0	10.0
Agree	8	40.0	50.0
Doubt	9	45.0	95.0
Very Disagree	1	5.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table above, indicate most responden, 50% says that, there are Musical Performances often happen at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). From 20 respondents, 45% respondent are doubted about cultural event often happened at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). It's show that kambang iwak besak is appropriate of designation for visitor.

b. Meeting Point

Table 15. Meeting Function of KIBP

	¹¹ Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	2	10.0	10.0
Agree	14	70.0	80.0
Doubt	4	20.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding with the function of taman KIB, 80% responden admits if

Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB) serves also as meeting point for visitors. Next, about function of Taman Kambang Iwak Besak as place for family gathering, 95% responden say so. From the observation, in fact Taman Kambang Iwak Besak are used by public as meeting point or family gathering. It's show that kambang iwak besak is appropriate of designation for visitor.

c. Sport

Table 16. Sport Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	14	70.0	70.0
Agree	4	20.0	90.0
Doubt	1	5.0	95.0
Disagree	1	5.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From the observation, Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is usually used by People to do jogging or have aerobics. From 20 respondents, 95% airs themselves that the visitor KIB is used the park to do jogging, and 90% respondent agree if KIB used to have aerobics. So, It's show that

kambang iwak besak is appropriate of designation for visitor.

d. Bussiness

Table 17. Bussiness Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	9	45.0	45.0
Agree	10	50.0	95.0
Disagree	1	5.0	100.0
Total	20	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table above, indicate most responden, 95% says that, People sell food at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). Regarding from that, the fact are vendors sell other needs at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), 90% says so. It,s mean, this park is appropriate of designation. From the four indicator it can be concluded that Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is appropriate of designation for visitors.

Following on the explanation before, this is the next analysis about effectiveness public space use at KIBP on four indicator, which on this aspect, we

could see the statistic from visitors on the holiday or weekend.

Analysis Effectiveness Public Space Use at KIBP from Visitors on Holiday or Weekend

1. Accessibility Dimension

a. Public Transport Route

Table 18. Public Transports

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	28	23.3	23.3
Agree	38	31.7	55.0
Doubt	22	18.3	73.3
Disagree	23	19.2	92.5
Very Disagree	9	7.5	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table one, indicate most responden, 55% says that, there are many kind of public transport pass by Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (Taman KIB) to and from many route. On Sunday, there is car free day program that's make some ways around KIBP is closed. Moreover, it couldn't make public transports isn't reachable by visitors. By that fact, it's show that kambang iwak besak is accessible for visitor.

b. Ways Availability

Table 19. Ways availability

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	46	38.3	38.3
Agree	57	47.5	85.8
Doubt	11	9.2	95.0
Disagree	6	5.0	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding ways availability to taman KIB, 85% respondent admits there are many ways, inform of route and alleys, lead to KIB. Its means, this park accessible by visitors.

c. Diverse Visitors

Tabel 20. Diverse Visitors

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	57	47.5	47.5
Agree	53	44.2	91.7
Doubt	9	7.5	99.2
Disagree	1	.8	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From 120 respondents, 91,7% airs themself that the visitor KIB are diverse, the poor, the rich, the handicap, the normal, by any range of age and any society level all in there. Its show that KIB is so accessible.

d. Parking Lot

Table 21. Parking Lots Availability

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	43	35.8	35.8
Agree	58	48.3	84.2
Doubt	13	10.8	95.0
Disagree	6	5.0	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

For visitor, Parking lot for their vehicle is available 84,2% says so. The vehicle which are parked there are cars, motorcycle, and bicycles. Its is other proof that KIB is Accessible. From the four indicator it can be concluded that KIB is accesible for visitors. The next analysis is the second indicator, there is comfort.

2. Comfort Dimension

a. Plant

In this indicator, there is two point to described. First point talk about there are many (big) trees at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), from 120 responden, 86,7% admit that there are many there are many (big) trees at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). On the second point that there are many beautiful and colourful

flowers at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), see table below.

Table 22. Plantation Condition on KIB

	11 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	6	5.0	5.0
Agree	33	27.5	32.5
Doubt	43	35.8	68.3
Disagree	34	28.3	96.7
Very Disagree	4	3.3	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From the table, most responden are doubt, in fact, base the observation there are no t much colourful flower at taman KIB. That show KIBP is comfort to visitor.

b. Sanitation

Table 23. Sanitation Condition at KIBP

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	21	17.5	17.5
Agree	71	59.2	76.7
Doubt	19	15.8	92.5
Disagree	7	5.8	98.3
Very Disagree	2	1.7	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

This dimension have two point, the first is there Rubbish bins are a lot at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), from

120 responden, 76,7% says agree. from the observation result, there many rubbish bin in there. That mean KIB is comfort. In the second point, 31% responden say KIB is not Clean, althoght KIB have many rubbish bin the people still trow trash at random. So, the sanitation at KIB is good enough, because KIB have many rubbish bin but, still look dirty. So KIB is not comfort enough.

c. Fresh Air

Table 24. Fresh Air Condition at KIBP

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	13	10.8	10.8
Agree	77	64.2	75.0
Doubt	27	22.5	97.5
Disagree	3	2.5	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

The air condition at KIBP is so good, tha air feel fresh by visitors. It because there are many big trees on there, 75% respondent says so. Regardly from point before, about no bad smell at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), 38% responden says agree. Howeve, some other respondent are doubt. But from the

observation, there's no bad smell at KIBP. It because the fresh air that came ot from big trees that have on KIBP make the bad smells is not smell by visitors. That fact showedus if KIBP is comfortable for visitors.

d. Facilities

Table 25. Facilities Condition at KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	1	.8	.8
Agree	16	13.3	14.2
Doubt	48	40.0	54.2
Disagree	39	32.5	86.7
Very Disagree	16	13.3	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

For indicator of facilities, there is four point will be described. The first point is about there are toilets (WC) at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). For visitor, there are toilets at kambang iwak 45,8% say not. From the observation the toilet is not enough to cover all visitor. Next, the second point is about toilet are clean. Existing toilet are not clean, 35% responden say so and there not have water. But for the third point talk about Water

(tap water) is available at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB), 48% responden agree with it. So, its make KIB more comfort.

The last point of facilities indicators is the nursing room is available at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). From the observation there are no nursing room in KIB and the responden 49,2% admit it so. So from the four indicator KIB is Comfortable but need more facilities to visitor.

e. Width

Table 26. Width Condition at KIBP

	11 Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	63	52.5	52.5
Agree	47	39.2	91.7
Doubt	4	3.3	95.0
Disagree	6	5.0	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From the table, indicate most responden, 91,7% that say some times KIB have more visitors that can make taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB) is very crowded. So KIB not comfort.

f. Serenity

Table 27. Serenity Condition at KIBP

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	21	17.5	17.5
Agree	59	49.2	66.7
Doubt	23	19.2	85.8
Disagree	13	10.8	96.7
Very Disagree	4	3.3	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From 120 responden, 66,7% or 80 responden taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB) is noisy. There so many reason why KIBP noisy. That make KIBP is not comfortable for visitors.

From six indicators on this dimension, we can take a conclusion that KIBP is comfortable for the visitors. But, KIBP still got some improvement to make it more comfortable for visitors, especially about their facilities. The analysis will be begin by indicator from the third dimension, there is safety.

3. Safety Dimension

a. No Fear

Table 29. Crime Case Rate at KIBP

	Frequency	10 Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	3	2.5	2.5
Agree	35	29.2	31.7
Doubt	53	44.2	75.8
Disagree	25	20.8	96.7
Very Disagree	4	3.3	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table, indicate most respondents are doubted if at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB) is robbery commonly happens, 49,2% says that. But from the observation at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (Taman KIB), in fact there robbery never happened before.

It's same as the previous point, about killing that happened on taman KIB 48,4% respondent admits there are murder never happened, and 45% the other are doubted about that. From the observation, there are murder never happens before on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (Taman KIB).

Next, about rape case that happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak

(KIB). There is 47,5% that admits if rape never happens before. From the observation, in fact rape case is actually never happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB).

On this point, explained about bullying that ever/commonly happened at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). From the observation, there are 40% respondents are says bullying never happened.

Last, about other crimes often happen at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), most respondents has doubted about that. From the table, 49,2% respondent says so. From five point above, can be conclude it's show that kambang iwak besak is safety for visitor.

b. Low Crime Rate

From the indicator before, that showed us if Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is safety for visitor. From the statistic, that show about crime rate that happened on Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is low because most respondent is not agree about statement crime ever/commonly happened

at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar. So, it showed if taman kambang iwak besar is safety for visitors. From the two indicator it can be concluded that KIB is safety for visitors. The next analysis is the fourth, there is appropriate of designation.

4. Appropriate of Designation Dimension

a. Entertainment

Table 30. Entertainment Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	17	14.2	14.2
Agree	51	42.5	56.7
Doubt	31	25.8	82.5
Disagree	19	15.8	98.3
Very Disagree	2	1.7	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table above, indicate most responden, 56,7% says that, there are Musical Performances often happen at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). It because, KIBP is so crowd by people, so it will be easy to get attention of public if make a performance on KIBP. About

cultural events, from 120 respondents, 48,3% respondent are doubted about cultural event often happened at Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB). It because, on KIBP, visitors is majority dominate by young people. So, sometimes cultural event couldn't make any attention from visitors on KIBP. But from that fact, it's show that kambang iwak besar is appropriate of designation for visitor.

b. Meeting Point

Table 31. Meeting Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	36	30.0	30.0
Agree	59	49.2	79.2
Doubt	19	15.8	95.0
Disagree	6	5.0	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding with the function of taman KIB, 83,3% responden admits if Taman Kambang Iwak Besar (KIB) serves also as meeting point for visitors. Next, about function of Taman Kambang Iwak Besar as place for family gathering, 79,2% responden say so. From the observation, in fact Taman Kambang Iwak Besar are used

by public as meeting point or family gathering. It's show that kambang iwak besak is appropriate of designation for visitor.

c. Sport

Table 32.Sport Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	80	66.7	66.7
Agree	38	31.7	98.3
Disagree	2	1.7	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

From the observation, Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is usually used by People to do jogging or have aerobics. From 120 respondents, 98,3% airs themself that the visitor KIB is used the park to do jogging or have aerobics. So, It's show that kambang iwak besak is appropriate of designation for visitor.

d. Bussiness

Table 33. Bussiness Function of KIBP

	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very Agree	82	68.3	68.3
Agree	31	25.8	94.2
Doubt	6	5.0	99.2
Disagre	1	.8	100.0
Total	120	100.0	

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table above, indicate most responden, 98,3% says that, People sell food at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB). Regarding from that, the fact are vendors sell other needs at Taman Kambang Iwak Besak (KIB), 94,2% says so. It,s mean, this park is appropriate of designation.From the four indicator it can be concluded that Taman Kambang Iwak Besak is appropriate of designation for visitors.

The following analysis is about effectiveness of Public Space Use at Hoan Kiem Laku, Hanoi, Vietnam. There is four dimension will be described below like the following explanation before.

Analysis Effectiveness of Public Space Use For Visitors at Hoan Kiem Lake

1. Accessibility Dimension

a. Public Transport Route

Table 34. Public transports pass by Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	70	46.7
Agree	80	53.3
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Data from table, indicate all of responden, 100% says that, there are many kind of public transport pass by Hoan Kiem Lake to and from many route. It's show that Hoan Kiem Lake is accessible for visitor.

b. Ways Availability

Table 35. Way Availability

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	60	40.0
Agree	90	60.0
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding ways availability to Hoan Kiem Lake, all of the respondent or 100% admits there are many ways, inform of route and alleys, lead to Hoan Kiem Lake. Its means, this park accessible.

c. Diverse Visitors

Table 36. Diverse Visitors

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	120	80.0
Agree	30	20.0
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

From 150 respondents, 100% says themselves that the visitor Hoan Kiem Lake are diverse, from any range of age and any level of society all in there. Its show that Hoan Kiem Lake is accessible

d. Parking Lot

Table 37. Parking Lot Availability

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	0	0
Agree	15	10.0
Doubt	36	24.0
Disagree	48	32.0
Very much Disagree	51	34.0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

There is a parking place on Dinh Tien Hoang street near Hoan Kiem Lake. Nonetheless, it can not meet demand of visitors. As a consequence, visitors must leave their vehicles at parking place on

roadway or roadside with higher fare than at official parking place. Because of lack of parking place, visitors can not have other choice. Sometime visitors are harassed by people who supplying parking place because of their competitiveness. Only 10% of interviewees said that parking lots are available for many kind of vehicle at Hoan Kiem Lake.

From the four indicator it can be concluded that Hoan Kiem Lake is accessible for visitors. But it must be have more space for the parking lot because its very less parking lot is available on there. The next analysis is the second, there is comfort.

2. Comfort Dimension

a. Plant

Table 38. Plantation Condition at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	33	22.0
Agree	92	61.3
Doubt	1	.7
Disagree	19	12.7
Very much Disagree	5	3.3
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

According to the result of survey, most of answers agree that there are big tree at Hoan Kiem Lake. The number of people who disagree is rather small because they think there should be more and more big tree at Hoan Kiem Lake.

Hoan Kiem Lake is decorated by red flamboyant blossoms. In the summer this place is always cool, attracting many tourists. Hoan Kiem Lake also attracts a lot of photographers in June, when loc vung (*Barringtonia acutangula*) trees blossom. When the autumn comes, the leaves change their color into yellow. The yellow makes Hanoi's autumn color, which is praised in poems and songs. Hanoi's autumn is more romantic with young girls in long dress (ao dai). Bare trees make a very own beauty for Hoan Kiem Lake in the winter. This practice is an answer for the question why 86% people who is interviewed affirmed that there are many beautiful and colourful flowers at Hoan Kiem Lake.

b. Sanitation

Table 39. Sanitation Condition at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	102	68.0
Agree	37	24.7
Doubt	2	1.3
Disagree	9	6.0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Rubbish bins at Hoan Kiem lake are placed on the road and on pavements for collecting litter. Some visitors in some forums say that it is difficult to find rubbish bin at Hoan Kiem Lake. However, it is not true. According to survey results, 92.7% of people who are surveyed affirmed that there are rubbish bins at Hoan Kiem Lake. By observance, rubbish bin is placed about 20m far from the other one.

c. Fresh Air

Table 40. Fresh Air Condition at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	29	19.3
Agree	117	78.0
Doubt	4	2.7
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding of Hoan Kiem Lake is have a more big trees, make the air so fresh, 97,3% responden says so. Because there should be more and more big trees at Hoan Kiem Lake that could absorb air pollution from any spot around and ake the air so fresh. About there's no bad smell at Hoan Kiem Lake,69,3% responden say agree about it. It because the park is so clean and the fresh air make the bad smell does not smell by the visitors of Hoan Kiem Lake park. That show Hoan Kiem Lake is comfort.

d. Facilities

In recent years, facilities at Hoan Kiem Lake have been improved. There are three public toilet around Hoan Kiem Lake. In observance and survey visitors, these toiled is evaluated positively. According to opinon of tourists, the public toilet are clean and convenient. However, with the number of tourists, public toilets around Hoan Kiem Lake is not sufficient.

Sometimes, tourists must queue in front of public toilets to wait for their turn.

About another facilities, at Hoan Kiem Lake, all tourists cannot find any public water tap. It is a shortcoming in system of facilities at Hoan Kiem Lake. Therefore, if a tourist need to drink water, he or she must buy water at shops on the road around Hoan Kiem Lake.

Table 41. Facilities Condition at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	12	8.0
Agree	17	11.3
Doubt	115	76.7
Disagree	6	4.0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

On nursing room, there are medical stations of wards around Hoan Kiem Lake. They are equipped necessary facilities for caring health of the dwellers and tourists. The quality of doctors, nurses at nursing is high. Therefore, if a visitor have health problem, he/she can find assistance from nursing room of wards around Hoan Kiem Lake. So from the four indicator Hoan

Kiem Lake is enough comfortable but need more improvisation about facilities.

e. Width

Table 42. Width Condition at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	42	28.0
Agree	92	61.3
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	16	10.7
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Hoan Kiem Lake is very crowded. 89.1% people agree and very much agree with opinion that Hoan Kiem Lake is crowded. However, Hoan Kiem Lake is more crowded and noisier at weekend than weekday. Everyday, there are a lot of people going around the Hoan Kiem Lake, about a thousand people, they are visitors, They are resident around the lake and some of them going to shopping the shops around the lake. At the weekend, there are a lot of people here, much more a thousand, about several thousands of people, to crowded at the weekend.

f. Serenity

Table 43. Serenity Conditon at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	36	24.0
Agree	52	34.7
Doubt	5	3.3
Disagree	41	27.3
Very much Disagree	16	10.7
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

From the observation, about serenity on Hoan Kiem Lake, there is 61.7% people agree and very much agree with opinion that Hoan Kiem Lake is noisy. It because a lot of people from suburbs and provinces come to visit the Hanoi Capital and going to see Hoan Kiem lake. The analysis will be begin by indicator from the third indicator, there is safety.

3. Safety Dimension

a. No Fear

Table 44. Crime Case Rate at Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	94	62.7
Agree	32	21.3
Doubt	24	16.0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

One reason why tourists feel at ease at Hoan Kiem Lake is safety and peace. No robbery, no rape and no other crimes happens at Hoan Kiem Lake. A large number of people who are interviewed said that robbery, killing, rape, bullying and other crimes never happens at Hoan Kiem Lake. The percentage of answers fluctuates from abover 50% to above 90%. 54.7% interviewers agree and very much agree that bullying never happens at Hoan Kiem Lake. The percentage of interviewees agree and very much agree that robbery never happens at Hoan Kiem Lake is higher with 60.6%. From that point above, can be conclude it's show that Hoan Kiem Lake is safety for visitor.

b. Low Crime Rate

From the indicator before, that showed us if Hoan Kiem Lake is safety for visitor. From the statistic, that show about crime rate that happened on Hoan Kiem Lake is low because most respondent is agree about statement crime never

happened at Hoan Kiem Lake. So, it showed if Hoan Kiem Lake is safety for visitors. From the two indicator it can be concluded that Hoan Kiem Lake is safety for visitors. The next analysis is the fourth, there is appropriate of designation.

4. Appropriate of Designation Dimension

a. Entertainment

Table 45. Entertainment Function of Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	112	74.7
Agree	35	23.3
Doubt	3	2.0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Hoan Kiem Lake is the place that hosts many cultural and social events, where cultural values and spiritual bonds have crystallized through a thousand year history. On National Day, On Lunar New Year's Eve, the dwellers, visitors, foreigners sit by the Hoan Kiem Lake, waiting for the firework presentation. Vietnamese and foreign tourists usually pose for a photo as they walk towards the

Hoan Kiem Lake bank to enjoy a firework performance there.

Hoan Kiem Lake is a place of sport events such as bike race around the Lake, running race. In those events, Hoan Kiem Lake is as crowded as a festival. Besides, Hanoi to organize flower street festival on the road around the Hoan Kiem Lake during the New Year. The flower street festival will showcase typical scenes of the northern delta with flower baskets, bamboo items, bamboo musical instruments, ao dai, quan ho love duets, the miniatures of Hue royal citadel, Hoi An ancient town, the Central Highlands gong space, Ha Long Bay, etc. During the festival, various activities was held, such as a flower arrangement contest, dragon dance shows, releasing lanterns, long dress (ao dai) festival, folk games, a firework show, and others.It's show that Hoan Kiem Lake is appropriate of designation for visitor.

b. Meeting Point

Table 46. Meeting Point Function of Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	127	84.7
Agree	21	15.3
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Regarding with the function of Public Park, 89,4% responden admits if Hoan Kiem Lakeserves also as meeting point for visitors. Next, about function of Hoan Kiem Lake as place for family gathering, all of the respondent or 100% responden say so. From the observation, in fact Hoan Kiem Lake are used by public as meeting point or family gathering. It's show that Hoan Kiem Lake is appropriate of designation for visitor.

c. Sport

Table 47. Sport Function of Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	95	63.3
Agree	37	24.7
Doubt	18	12.0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

From the observation, Hoan Kiem Lake is usually used by People to do jogging or have aerobics. Every morning or late afternoon, many people gather on the sidewalk of Hanoi's Hoan Kiem Lake to practice fitness. They use homemade weights, single bars, double bars or the benches. In fresh air, a large number of people go jogging or do aerobics. It is easy to see foreign tourists who go jogging at Hoan Kiem Lake in the morning, in the afternoon and in the evening. In 2006, Prime Minister of Australia used to run around Hoan Kiem Lake. In practice, there are a large number of leaders of countries visit and go jogging at Hoan Kiem Lake. All tourists from other regions of Vietnam or foreigners like going jogging, running or doing aerobics and feeling comfortable at Hoan Kiem Lake.

d. Bussiness

Table 48. Bussiness Function of Hoan Kiem Lake

	Frequency	Percentage (%)
Very much agree	142	94.7
Agree	8	5.3
Doubt	0	0
Disagree	0	0
Very much Disagree	0	0
Total	150	100.0

Source: Survey in 2016

Hoan Kiem Lake is a common target for street vendors. Although, vendoring is not allowed at Hoan Kiem Lake, there are a large number of vendors. They walk around Hoan Kiem Lake to sell food, fruit and souvenir. Some vendors sell fruit on benches on pavement of Hoan Kiem Lake. Most street vendors who sell food and fruit come from countryside. In some cases, vendors follow the visitors, make them feel uncomfortable so they buy something for them because the visitors feel sorry for the vendors. When seeing a group of foreign tourists approaching, some vendors all stand up carrying their fruits and invite the tourists to buy fruits or take photos. From the four indicator it can

be concluded that Hoan Kiem Lake is appropriate of designation for visitors.

CONCLUTION

Conclusion

From the analysis in the previous chapter, it can be found out :

1. KIBP is accessible for variuos kind of visitors.
2. It gives comfort to the visitors.
3. It is also save for the visitors to be there, and do some activities
4. In terms of designation it is also approve for those kind of purpose activities and use.

It, therefore can be concluded that the use of KIBP is effective.

Suggetion

Kambang Iwak Besak Park (KIBP), have an essential function as a place for recreation, sport, meeting point, or refreshing. But, in fact, there is some aspect who make the function is not work as well. For example, there is too many vendors are selling their goods and open their shop undisciplined make another visitors are uncomfortable, especially on the weekend. An undisciplined parking lot all around KIBP often make the traffic jam and crowded. Because of that, there is

some point, who must be got attention, among other:

- a. Make the vendors who want to sell their goods more dicipline,
- b. Improving parking lot management, space between parking lot and KIBP about 200m,
- c. The toilets must be keep cleaning and the facilities must be improvent, for example, there must be keep availability of clean water for clean up on toilets,

kenyataanya, terdapat beberapa aspek yang tidak sesuai dengan fungsi dari taman tersebut. Misalnya, pedagang yang berjubel dan tidak tertib menyebabkan ketidaknyaman bagi para pengunjung, khususnya pada saat weekend. Parkir yang tidak tertib dan semrawut, menyebabkan kemacetan dan crowded.

Oleh karena itu, beberapa hal yang perlu diperhatikan antara lain :

- a. Menertibkan pedagang yang berjualan di kawasan tersebut.

- d. There must be have a nursery room,
- e. The security must be improve, so the visitors always feel secure and comfortable.

Kambang Iwak Besak Park (KIBP) pada intinya difungsikan untuk kegiatan rekreasi, olahraga, berkumpul, dan melepas penat. Namun, dalam

- b. Pengaturan ruang parkir. Jarak parkir dengan KIBP paling tidak berkisar 200 meter.
- c. Toilet harus senantiasa dijaga kebersihan dan fasilitasnya perlu ditingkatkan. Misalnya ketersediaan air bersih untuk bersih-bersih di toilet.
- d. Perlu dipersiapkan nursery room.
- e. Keamanan perlu ditingkatkan, sehingga para pengujung merasa nyaman dan aman.

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