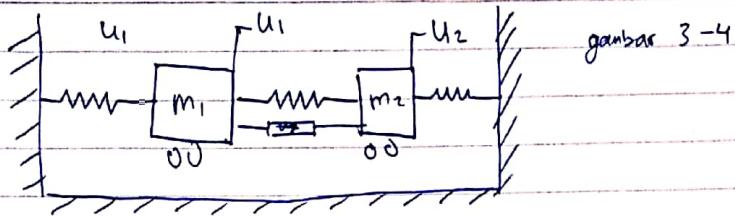


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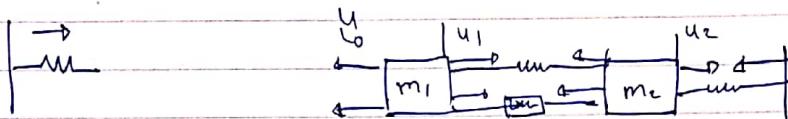
## Sistem Kendali

A



gambar 3-4

$$DBB = 0$$



$$\Rightarrow u = m_1 \ddot{u}_1 + k_1 u_1 + k_2 (u_1 - u_2) + b (\dot{u}_1 - \dot{u}_2) + u$$

$$m_1 \ddot{u}_1 = -k_1 u_1 - k_2 (u_1 - u_2) - b (\dot{u}_1 - \dot{u}_2) + u$$

$$m_1 \ddot{u}_1 + k_1 u_1 + k_2 u_1 - k_2 u_2 - b \dot{u}_1 - b \dot{u}_2 + u$$

$$m_1 \ddot{u}_1 + k_1 u_1 + k_2 u_1 + b \dot{u}_1 = k_2 u_2 + b \dot{u}_2 + u$$

$$m_1 \ddot{u}_1 + b \dot{u}_1 + (k_1 + k_2) u_1 = k_2 u_2 + b \dot{u}_2 + u$$

Menggunakan transformasi laplace.

$$m_1 s^2 X_1(s) + bs X_1(s) + (k_1 + k_2) X_1(s) = k_2 X_2(s) + bs X_2(s) + u(s)$$

$$[m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)] X_1(s) = (k_2 + bs) X_2(s) + u(s) \dots (1)$$

$$\Rightarrow m_2 \ddot{u}_2 + k_3 u_2 + k_2 (u_2 - u_1) + b (\dot{u}_2 - \dot{u}_1) = 0$$

$$m_2 \ddot{u}_2 = -k_3 u_2 - k_2 (u_2 - u_1) - b (\dot{u}_2 - \dot{u}_1)$$

$$m_2 \ddot{u}_2 + k_3 u_2 + k_2 u_2 + b \dot{u}_2 = k_2 u_1 + b \dot{u}_1$$

$$m_2 \ddot{u}_2 + (k_3 + k_2) u_2 + b \dot{u}_2 = k_2 u_1 + b \dot{u}_1$$

Menggunakan transformasi Laplace

$$m_2 s^2 X_2(s) + (k_3 + k_2) X_2(s) + bs X_2(s) = k_2 X_1(s) + bs X_1(s)$$

$$[m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_3 + k_2)] X_2(s) = (k_2 + bs) X_1(s) \dots (2)$$

Selesaikan persamaan 2 untuk  $X_2(s)$  dan substitusikan ke dalam pers 1.

$$[m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)] X_1(s) = (bs + k_2) X_2(s) + u(s) \dots (1)$$

$$[m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)] X_2(s) = (bs + k_2) X_1(s) \dots (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_2(s) = \frac{(bs + k_2) X_1(s)}{[m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)]}$$

$$\Rightarrow [m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)] X_1(s) = \frac{(bs + k_2)(bs + k_2)}{m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)} X_1(s) + u(s)$$

$$[m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)] X_1(s) = \frac{(bs + k_2)^2}{m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)} X_1(s) + u(s)$$

$$\frac{m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)}{m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)} u(s)$$



$$\Rightarrow [(m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)(m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3))] X_{1(s)} = (bs + k_2)^2 X_{1(s)} + U_{(s)}$$

$$(m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3)]$$

$$\Rightarrow [(m_1 s^2 + bs + (k_1 + k_2)(m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3) - (bs + k_2)^2)] X_{1(s)} = (m_2 s^2 + bs + (k_2 + k_3) U_{(s)})$$

$$X_{1(s)} = m_2 s^2 + bs + k_2 + k_3$$

$$U_{(s)} = (m_1 s^2 + bs + k_1 + k_2)(m_2 s^2 + bs + k_2 + k_3) - (bs + k_2)^2$$

Untuk persamaan  $\frac{X_2(s)}{U(s)}$  digunakan persamaan 1 & 2 diatas dengan metode

Subtitusi, maka didapatkan.

$$\frac{X_2(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{bs + k_2}{(m_1 s^2 + bs + k_1 + k_2)(m_2 s^2 + bs + k_2 + k_3) - (bs + k_2)^2}$$

