

**PENGARUH KOMPOSISI MEDIA SEMAI SISTEM TERTUTUP TERHADAP
PERKECAMBAHAN PADI (*Oryza sativa* L.) INPARI 32**

*The Effect of Media Compositions for Germinating Paddy (*Oryza sativa* L.) of Inpari 32*

M. Umar Harun^{1*}, Heni Agustina¹, Triwulan Maryanita Bela¹, Rina Sopiana²

¹Program Studi Agroekoteknologi, Fakultas Pertanian, Universitas Sriwijaya

²Dinas Pertanian Tanaman Pangan dan Hortikultura, Provinsi Sumatera Selatan

Jalan raya Inderalaya-Prabumulih

Kampus Unsri, Inderalaya, Ogan Ilir, Sumatera Selatan

Telepon: 0711-580461 Fax:0711-580461

*Email korespondensi: mumarharun@unsri.ac.id

ABSTRACT

One of the efforts to facilitate the way of taking rice seeds from the nursery media is to use plastic sacks instead of directly from the soil. To obtain the best planting media, experiments have been carried out on the no tidal swamp Rice Fields, Pemulutan Village (3°05'42.7"S, 104°44'01.7"E), Ogan Ilir Regency, South Sumatra Province from June to August 2022. The design method used was a Randomized Block Design. The treatments tested were four compositions of planting media mixtures, namely a mixture of soil with chicken manure, a mixture of black sand and chicken manure, a mixture of white sand and chicken manure, and black sand. The media composition ratio was 1:1 (V/V). All treatments were replicated three times to obtain 12 units. The seeds used are rice seeds of the Inpari 32 variety. The size of the seeding media made from plastic sacks was 160 cm x 100 cm, and the thickness of the entire planting media composition was 3 cm. The plastic sacks used had a length of 180 cm and a width of 112 cm, and were used as a pad for a rice nursery which were 160 cm x 100 cm, and the thickness of all media compositions was 3 cm. The composition of the four treatments prior to the study showed that the pH was relatively the same (6.9-7.0) and the EC values varied greatly (207-7734 mS), and at 14 day after plant (DAP) there was a decrease in pH to 4.3-5.3 and EC decreased drastically with narrow variations being (170-384 dS/cm). Changes in the chemical properties of the media certainly had an impact on seed germination (70-90%) at 14 DAP of each media, and it turned out that the composition of the type of planting media had significant effect on sprout height, number of leaves, leaf length and sprout root length. In general, it can be concluded that the best media composition for rice germination is soil and chicken manure.

Keywords: *Planting media, seed beds, rice plants, organic matter.*

PENDAHULUAN

Persemaian benih merupakan tahapan yang terpenting untuk budidaya tanaman padi yang akan disemai dari benih menjadi bibit (Ginting *et al.*, 2018). Para petani padi masih menggunakan cara tradisional dalam persemaian padi seperti penyemaian langsung pada tanah dan penyemaian terapung. Saat ini penyemaian padi dapat

dilakukan dengan cara menggunakan karung plastik tembus air sebagai alas media semai dan penutup semai (persemaian tertutup). Sistem semai tertutup sangat berguna untuk menjaga kelembaban media sehingga pertumbuhan benihnya lebih cepat, melindungi benih dari berbagai serangan hama dan penyakit (Nafsi, 2020). Optimalisasi kecambah padi dari persemaian tertutup sangat bergantung dari jenis



JURNAL AGROEKOTEKNOLOGI

E-ISSN: 2548-7108 P-ISSN: 2085-7985

Publisher:

Jurusan Agroekoteknologi, Fakultas Pertanian
Universitas Sultan Ageng Tirtayasa

Home About User Home Categories Search Current Archives Announcements FOCUS AND SCOPE TEMPLATE FOR AUTHORS

Home > User > Author > Archive

Archive

ACTIVE ARCHIVE

ID	MM-DD SUBMIT	SEC	AUTHORS	TITLE	STATUS
21437	07-31	ART	Harun, Agustina, Bela, Sopiana	PENGARUH KOMPOSISI MEDIA SEMAI SISTEM TERTUTUP TERHADAP...	Vol 15, No 2 (2023)

1 - 1 of 1 Items

Start a New Submission

CLICK HERE to go to step one of the five-step submission process.

Refbacs

ALL NEW PUBLISHED IGNORED

	DATE ADDED	HITS	URL	ARTICLE	TITLE	STATUS	ACTION
☐	2023-12-20	205	https://www.google.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2023-12-21	1	https://scholar.google.fr/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2023-12-24	1	https://jurnal.untirta.ac.id/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2023-12-30	1	http://jurnal.untirta.ac.id/index.php/jav/articl...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE

QUICK MENU

Editorial Team

Reviewer

Publication Ethics

Peer Review Process

Author Guidelines

Online Submission

TEMPLATE (for authors)



AUTHOR FEES

RECOMMENDED TOOLS



VIEW MY STATS



USER

You are logged in as...
mumarharun

- My Journals
- My Profile
- Log Out

☐	2024-01-11	1	http://jurnal.untirta.ac.id/index.php/jav/articl...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-01-19	72	https://scholar.google.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-02-02	1	http://google.com/search?q=publications	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-05-16	2	https://lm.facebook.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-07-02	3	https://www.semanticscholar.org/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-07-04	3	https://doi.org/10.33512/jur.agroekotetek.v15i2....	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-07-09	2	https://web.archive.org/web/20200616034626/https...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-08-01	1	https://www.google.co.id/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-09-08	1	https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=id&as_sdt=...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai	—	New	EDIT DELETE

SUPPORTED BY



OUR VISITORS



KEYWORDS

Azotobacter BAP, IAA, Red banana, Benzyl Amino Purin, Indole Acetic Acid, In Vitro Dormancy, gibberellin, jatropha, the position of planting seeds Growth, Results, Watermelon, Mulch Hama Morphophysiology, Organic Fertilizer, Pre Nursery, Palm Oil, Synechococcus sp. Pembenh, Bioslurry, Padi, Jenis tanah Rizobakteria, Alginat, Viabilitas, Suhu 4oC dan -18oC, Colony Forming Unit (CFU) Tanaman Trichoderma amelioran, kimia tanah, tanah pasir azolla, pupuk hayati, pakcoy decanter solid gulma hama kadar hara minyak kelapa sawit penyakit pertumbuhan tanaman tanaman, tanah

				Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32			
☐	2024-09-16	4	https://id.search.yahoo.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-11-01	3	https://www.bing.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2024-12-23	1	https://dx.doi.org/10.33512/jur.agroekotetek.v15...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2025-01-30	1	https://www.researchgate.net/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2025-04-10	2	https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=id&as_sdt=...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2025-04-21	9	https://chatgpt.com/	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE
☐	2025-04-24	2	https://scholar.google.com/scholar?as_ylo=2021&q...	Pengaruh Komposisi Media Semai Sistem Tertutup Terhadap Perkecambahan Padi (Oryza Sativa L.) Inpari 32	—	New	EDIT DELETE

1 - 20 of 20 Items

[Publish](#)

[Ignore](#)

[Delete](#)

[Select All](#)

INDEXED BY:



00377609 [View My Stats](#) BY

This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License](#).