# **BUKTI KORESPONDENSI**

## ARTIKEL JURNAL INTERNASIONAL BEREPUTASI

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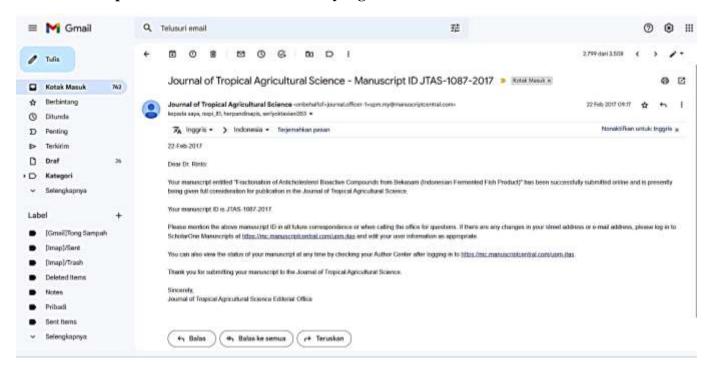
Judul Artikel: Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam

(Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

Penulis : Rinto, Nopianti, R., Herpandi and Oktaviani, S.

No	Perihal	Tanggal		
1	Bukti Konfirmasi Submit Artikel	22 Februari 2017		
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3	Bukti Konfirmasi Final Review Editorial, Full 09 Maret 2017			
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5	Bukti Konfirmasi Pernyataan Layak/memenuhi 18 April 2017			
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5	Bukti Arikel Terbit Edisi 40 (3) Agustus Tahun	Agustus 22017		
	2017			

# 1. Bukti Korespondensi Submited dan Artikel yang Disubmit



### Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science



## Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

Journal:	Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science
Manuscript ID	JTAS-1087-2017
Manuscript Type:	Regular Article
Scope of the Journal:	Fisheries sciences < Fisheries sciences < AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES
Keywords:	
Abstract:	The purpose of this research was to determine the bioactive peptide which had function as a HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor from bekasam extract. Steps taken for this research were the production of bekasam used salt (15%), rice (15%) and Lactobacillus acidophilus as a culture starter, extraction and fractionation of bekasam and further assayed their HMG-CoA reductase inhibition. The results showed that six fractions from bekasam extract had different inhibition activity to HMG-CoA reductase enzyme. In the fraction of bekasam extract without evaporation (F1) contained 3 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD and 20.22 kD). Extractive supernatant fraction (F2) contained 4 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD; 20.22 kD and 35.38 kD). Fractions of bekasam extract in the F3 contained 2 peptides (7.69 kD and 10.71 kD). Furthermore, fractionation in the F4 can separate only one peptide band with molecular weight 7.69 kD. In the F3 and F4 fraction were not discovered of peptides. F6 and F4 fractions had the higher inhibition fraction to HMG-CoA reductase activity (92.86%). There was peptide 7.69 kD in F4 fraction and lovastatin (883.84 ppm) in F6 fraction.

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Manuscripts

Dear Editor

We would like to propose publication of our manuscript entitle:

Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

in your journal as regular article.

This manuscript has not been published and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere. All authors have contributed in the planning, execution, analysis of this study and are in agreement with the content of the manuscript.

Our research revealed that bekasam (Indonesian fermented fish product) contain bioactive peptide which as a inhibitor of HMG CoA reductase, a key enzyme for cholesterol synthesis. The inhibition was significant, and found to resemble that of pravastatin, a wellknown cholesterol lowering drug

This is the first report of peptide as potent inhibitors of HMG-CoA reductase originated from bekasam.

We hope that you find the manuscript interesting and suitable for publication. Thank you very much for your kind attention and consideration.

Best regards,

Dr. RINTO, S.Pi, M.P (FIRST AUTHOR)

Corresponding Author:

Dr. Rinto, S.Pi, M.P.

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Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

Rinto\*, Rodiana Nopianti, Herpandi, Sherly Oktaviani

Department of Fiseheries Product Technology, Faculty of Agricultural, Sriwijaya University, Indralaya, South Sumatera Indonesia 30862

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#### Abstract

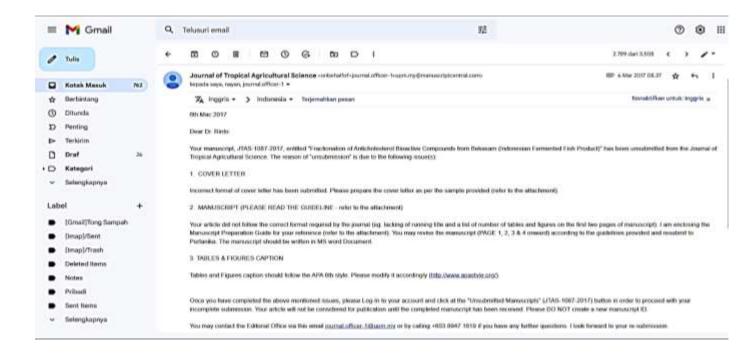
The purpose of this research was to determine the bioactive peptide which had function as a HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor from bekasam extract. Steps taken for this research were the production of bekasam used salt (15%), rice (15%) and Lactobacillus acidophilus as a culture starter, extraction and fractionation of bekasam and further assayed their HMG-CoA reductase inhibition. The results showed that six fractions from bekasam extract had different inhibition activity to HMG-CoA reductase enzyme. In the fraction of bekasam extract without evaporation (F1) contained 3 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD and 20.22 kD). Extract free supernatant fraction (F2) contained 4 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD; 20.22 kD and 35.38 kD). Fractions of bekasam extract in the F3 contained 2 peptides (7.69 kD and 10.71 kD). Furthermore, fractionation in the F4 can separate only one peptide band with molecular weight 7.69 kD. In the F3 and F4 fraction were not discovered of peptides. F6 and F4 fractions had the higher inhibition fraction to HMG-CoA reductase activity (92.86%). There was peptide 7.69 kD in F4 fraction and lovastatin (883.84 ppm) in F6 fraction.

Key words: bekasam, peptide 7.69 kD, anticholesterol, HMG-Coa reductase

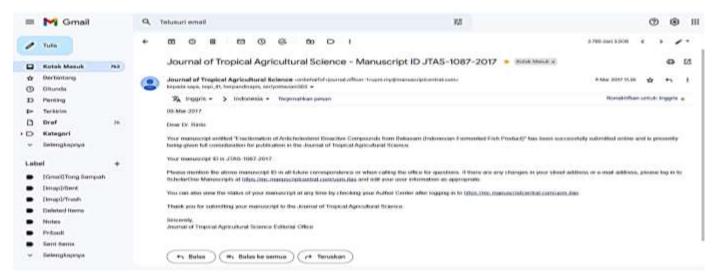
### Introduction

The 3-Hidroxy-3-Methylglutaryl-Coenzyme A Reductase (HMG-CoA reductase) enzyme is one of the enzyme which is a limiting factor to regulate cholesterol synthesis, especially in the formation mevalonic acid from Hidroxy Methylglutaryl-Coenzym A (HMG-CoA). The inhibition to HMG-CoA reductase enzyme can reduce cholesterol in the hyperlipidamia (Lyons and Harbinson, 2009; Rinto, 2016). Statin (compactin, pravastatin, lovastatin, simvastatin) and some peptides i.e peptide from herbal Senna obtusifolia, potato,

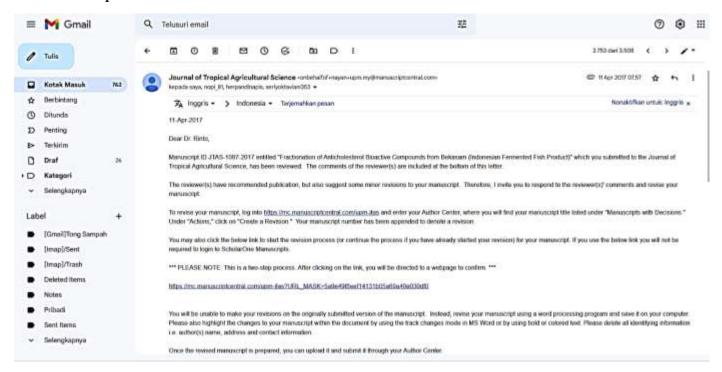
### 2. Bukti Korespondensi Review Editorial



## 3. Bukti Korespondensi Final Review Editorial dan Full Submitted



### 4. Bukti Korespondensi Hasil Review



When submitting your revised manuscript, you will be able to respond to the comments made by the reviewer(s) in the space provided. You can use this space to document any changes you make to the original manuscript. In order to expedite the processing of the revised manuscript, please be as specific as possible in your response to the reviewer(s).

IMPORTANT: Your original files are available to you when you upload your revised manuscript. Please delete any redundant files before completing the submission.

Because we are trying to facilitate timely publication of manuscripts submitted to the Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science, your revised manuscript should be submitted by 11-May-2017. If it is not possible for you to submit your revision by this date, we may have to consider your paper as a new submission.

Once again, thank you for submitting your manuscript to the Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science and I look forward to receiving your revision.

Sincerely,

Dr. Nayan KANWAL

Chief Executive Editor, Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science

nayan@upm.my, nayan.kanwal@yahoo.com

Reviewer(s)' Comments to Author:

Reviewer: 1

Comments to the Corresponding Author

May kindly incorporate the minor suggestions indicated. The comments are made in the pdf file attached.

Reviewer: 2

Comments to the Corresponding Author

Interesting paper.

However, please clarify in methodology how non evaporation fraction (F1) and fractionated extract with free supernatant (F2) were prepared. Explain why lovastatin only present in 1 sample onlt?

## Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science



## Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

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### Running Title:

Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam

On On

#### Full Title:

Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)

### A list of number of black and white figure and table:

- Table 1. The yield of bekasam fraction, lovastatin content, peptides and inhibition of bekasam extract fraction for HMG-CoA reductase enzyme activity.
- 2. Figure 1. Peptides profile of bekasam extract (F1: non evaporation bekasam extract; F2: extract free supernatant; F3: fraction of bekasam extract with molecule weight > 10 kD; F4: fraction of bekasam extract with molecule weight 3-10 kD; F5: fraction of bekasam extract with molecule weight 1-3 kD and F6: fraction of bekasam extract with molecule weight < 1 kD)</p>



#### ABSTRACT

purpose of this research was to determine the bioactive peptide which had function as a HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor from *bekasam* extract. Steps taken for this research were the production of *bekasam* used salt (15%), rice (15%) and *Lactobacillus acidophilus* as a culture starter, extraction and fractionation of *bekasam* and further assayed their HMG-CoA reductase inhibition. The results showed that six fractions from *bekasam* extract had different inhibition activity to HMG-CoA reductase enzyme. In the fraction of *bekasam* extract without evaporation (F1) contained 3 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD and 20.22 kD). Extract free supernatant fraction (F2) contained 4 peptides (peptide of 7.69 kD; 10.71 kD; 20.22 kD and 35.38 kD). Fractions of *bekasam* extract in the F3 contained 2 peptides (7.69 kD and 10.71 kD). Furthermore, fractionation in the F4 can separate only one peptide band with molecular weight 7.69 kD. In the F3 and F4 fraction were not discovered of peptides. F6 and F4 fractions had the higher inhibition fraction to HMG-CoA reductase activity (92.86%). There was peptide 7.69 kD in F4 fraction and lovastatin (148.30 ppm) in F6 fraction.

Key words: bekasam, peptide 7.69 kD, anticholesterol, HMG-Coa reductase

#### Introduction

The 3-Hidroxy-3-Methylglutaryl-Coenzyme A Reductase (HMG-CoA reductase) enzyme is one of the enzyme which is a limiting factor to regulate cholesterol synthesis, especially in the formation mevalonic acid from Hidroxy Methylglutaryl-Coenzym A (HMG-CoA). The inhibtion to HMG-CoA reductase enzyme can reduce cholesterol in the hyperlipidamia (Lyons & Harbinson, 2009; Rinto, 2016). Statin (compactin, pravastatin, lovastatin, simvastatin) and some peptides i.e peptide from herbal *Senna obtusifolia*, potato, soy, milk, fermented fish are bioactive compounds that reduce HMG-CoA reductase activity and cholesterol (Barrios-Gonzales & Miranda 2010; Kato *et al.*, 2009; Chuhua *et al.*, 2008; Liyanage *et al.*, 2008; Kirana *et al.*, 2005

Some fermented fish product can block activity of HMG-CoA reductase enzyme. Narezushi and Heshiko extract, those are Japanese fermented fish products, contain protein fraction (peptides) and non protein fraction which have hight inhibition for HMG-CoA reductase (Itou & Akahane, 2009; 2010). Bekasam extract (Indonesian fermented fish product) also had high inhibition for this enzyme (Rinto et al., 2015a).

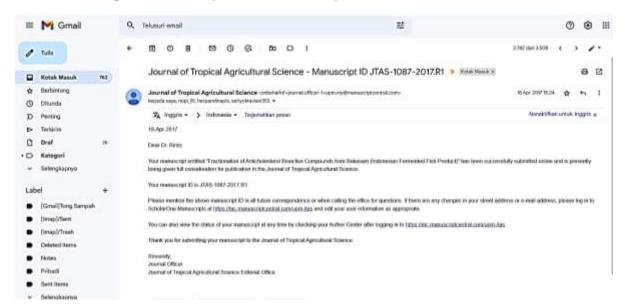
Peptide fractions from bekasam which have activity to inhibit HMG-CoA reductase have not been well studied and reported. In this research we studied the fractionation of bekasam extract and the content of bioactive peptides that had high inhibition activity to HMG-CoA reductase. In addition to bioactive peptides, we identified peptide profiles and amino acid squencing was done for knowing type of peptide from bekasam that function as an inhibitor HMG-CoA reductase.

### Materials and Methods

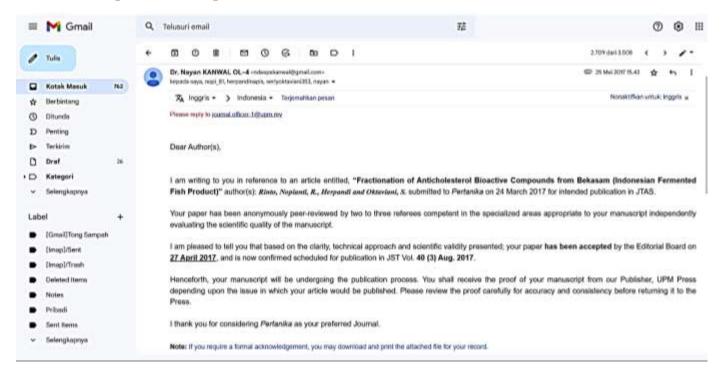
Materials

Minnows/carps fish (Rasbora argyrotenia) was obtained from Indralaya traditional market, South Sumatera, Indonesia. De Man Rogosa Sharpe (MRS) broth medium were purchased from Oxoid (England). Lovastatin, HMG CoA reductase kit assay, were purchased from Sigma Aldrich (USA). A standard molecular weight protein marker (Low Range Protein Ladder) were purchased from Thermo Scientific (Lithuania). Lactobacillus acidophilus was screened and isolated from bekasam. Bacteria identification had been done previously by

# 5. Bukti Korespondensi Pernyataan Artikel Layak Publikasi



## 6. Bukti Korespondensi Accepted dan Info Rencana Publikasi





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Our Ref.: UPM/TNCPI/UPMP-JD/JTAS/1087/2017/LTR06a

25 MAY 2017 Date:

Rinto Department of Fiseheries Product Technology Faculty of Agricultural Sriwijaya University Indralaya, South Sumatera 30862 Indonesia

Dear Author,

## ACCEPTANCE OF MANUSCRIPT ID. JTAS-1087-2017 FOR PUBLICATION

I am writing to you in reference to an article entitled, "Fractionation of Anticholesterol Bioactive Compounds from Bekasam (Indonesian Fermented Fish Product)" author(s): Rinto, Nopianti, R., Herpandi and Oktaviani, S. submitted to Pertanika on 24 March 2017 for intended publication in JTAS.

Your paper has been anonymously peer-reviewed by two to three referees competent in the specialized areas appropriate to your manuscript independently evaluating the scientific quality of the manuscript.

I am pleased to tell you that based on the clarity, technical approach and scientific validity presented; your paper has been accepted by the Editorial Board on 27 April 2017, and is now confirmed scheduled for publication in JST Vol. 40 (3) Aug. 2017.

Henceforth, your manuscript will be undergoing the publication process. You shall receive the proof of your manuscript from our Publisher, UPM Press depending upon the issue in which your article would be published. Please review the proof carefully for accuracy and consistency before returning it to the Press.

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Sincerely,

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Chief Executive Editor (Pertanika Journals)

HEAD, Journal Division

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Prof Dr Mohd Zamri Saad, Editor-in-Chief Journal of Tropical Agricultural Science (JTAS) Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, UPM

## 7. Bukti Artikel Terbit Volume 40 (3) Agustus 2017

