



# PROCEEDING

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF UNIVERSITAS SRIWIJAYA  
THE 1<sup>ST</sup> SRIWIJAYA INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES  
(1<sup>ST</sup> SRICOENV 2018)

September  
26-27, 2018

Horison Ultima Hotel,  
Palembang, Indonesia



our partners :



YAYASAN  
Belantara



**Conference name** : The 1<sup>st</sup> Sriwijaya International Conference on Environmental Issues  
**Venue** : Hotel Horison Ultima Palembang, South Sumatera, Indonesia  
**Date** : September 26-27<sup>th</sup>, 2018

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## Preface

Environmental issues such as climate change or global warming is the greatest universal problem over the world. How we respond to this crisis will greatly impact both current and future generations.

The 1<sup>st</sup> Sriwijaya International Conference on Environmental Issues has been held to provide a vehicle the state of the art in research results and trends environmental and climate change topics, to offer interaction, discussion and possible collaboration among researchers in the future. This conference was held on September 26-27th, 2018 in Hotel Ultima Horison Palembang, South Sumatera, Indonesia hosted by Graduate School of Universitas Sriwijaya, Indonesia with co-organizer and Thai Nguyen University of Agriculture and Forestry Vietnam and Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin Malaysia as Co-organizer. Participants of this conference was a combination of academics/researchers, development practitioners, community/civil society representatives, and national and local government units and non-government organizations.

This conference consists of 6 keynotes speakers from Germany, Malaysia, Vietnam and Indonesia, and 94 selected participants as oral presenters. For the selected articles will be published in Environment, Energy and Earth Sciences (E3S) Web of Conferences (Scopus and Thomson Reuters- indexed proceeding). Keynotes and participants presented topics related to following topics: 1) Promoting Environment System ; 2) Strengthening People-Environment Inter-Relationship; 3) Reducing Global Warming Effect; 4) Mitigation and Adaptation in Climate Change in Wetland. This conference was a great opportunity not only for sharing knowledge and experience in environmental research, but also for starting a long and fruitful cooperation and friendship among participants.



Hermansyah, PhD  
Chair personman of the 1<sup>st</sup> Sricoenvironment.

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### *Promoting Environment System*



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# Optimization of Ensilage Total Mixed Fiber (TMF) with Additive and Incubation Periods Differences

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**Abstract.** This study aims to evaluate the effect of different types of additives and incubation periods for optimization of Total Mixed Fiber (TMF) silage. The method used in this study is randomized experimental design. The factorial pattern consists of 2 factors : additive type and incubation time. The treatment consists of Factor A type of additive: A1 = TMF ensilage with 7g sodium diacetate (SDA) / kg TMF A2 = TMF ensilage with 10x10<sup>5</sup> cfu lactic acid bacteria / kg TMF. Factor B incubation time B1 = ensilage with 21 days incubation time, B2 = ensilage with 30 days incubation time and B3 = ensiles with 45 days incubation time. The parameters measured are evaluation of nutritional value based on proximate analysis and Van soest. The result of this research indicates that there is an interaction between the types of additives and the duration of incubation in the ensilage optimization of total mixed fiber (TMF). In this study, it is found that the use of sodium diacetate gives the best results in the optimization of TMF silage until the incubation time of 45 days. The contents of TMF silage nutritional value with sodium diacetate (SDA) 7g/kg TMF as additive and 45 days incubation time are 83.79% dry matter, 86.62% organic matter, 12.65% crude protein, 17% crude fiber, 8.07% crude fat, 68.65% NDF, 58.78% ADF, 56% cellulose 34, 9.87% hemicellulose and 7.56% lignin

## 1 Introduction

Ensilage is a major forage conservation method, lactic acid bacteria (LAB) convert carbohydrates dissolved in water into lactic acid (AL) under anaerobic conditions. As a result, the pH decreases and feeding becomes durable. The success of the ensiling process relies heavily on the existing LAB on forage, and in general to improve the quality of silage can be done with the application of inoculants. The efficiency of LAB inoculants may be strongly influenced by the temperature in the silage[1]. Most commercial LAB inoculants are often little or even useful for silage under low temperature conditions[2]. The inoculation effect of lactic acid bacteria depends on many factors such as material properties, LAB characteristics and environmental temperature[3]. Most bacteria, a decrease in temperature lead to temporary transient cell capture, where protein synthesis is generally highly impeded, and low temperatures affect viability and acidification of bacteria [4]

Direct acidification of silage through organic acids causes a rapid decrease in pH and inhibits the growth of undesirable bacteria, which results in reduced nutrient loss [5].

However, organic acids are difficult to handle because of their strong odor, safely organic acid salts have been proposed as alternative additives for silage[6]. Sodium diacetate (SDA), an acetate derivative and food preservative, consisting of sodium acetate and acetic acid, it has proven effective for the growth inhibition of enterobacteria and yeast [7]. SDA is an effective microbial inhibitor and used as an antibacterial agent to extend incubation time of the silage[8]. The application of SDA decreases the pH of silage with the lowest pH in the use of SDA 7g / kg of material. The antimicrobial activity of SDA is reflected in the lower population of enterobacteria, yeast, fungi and clostridia, resulting in lower propionate, butoate, ethanol, ammonia N and lower levels of dry matter in silage added with SDA. The addition of SDA to 7g / kg fresh weight in Alfalfa silage can maintain stability more than 9 days after harvesting under humid and hot environmental conditions [9]. This study aims to optimize ensilage of total mixed fiber with additive and incubation time which is different.

## 2 Materials and Methods

Total Mixed Fiber ensilage is optimized with different additives. The method used in this study is randomized experimental design. The factorial pattern consists of 2 factors : additive type and incubation time. The treatment consists of Factor A type of additive: A1 = TMF ensilage with 7g sodium diacetate (SDA) / kg TMF A2 = TMF ensilage with  $10 \times 10^5$  cfu lactic acid bacteria / kg TMF. Factor B incubation time B1 = ensilage with 21 days incubation time, B2 = ensilage with 30 days incubation time and B3 = ensiles with 45 days incubation time

Ensiling procedure TMF : 20% Palm oil fronds+20%rice straw+20%swamp grass (Imsya et al., 20150) chopped into approximately 1.5 cm particle size, and then ensiled with Sodium Diacetat and Lactyc acid bacteria. About 1 kg treated TMF was packed into plastic laboratory silos (1-L capacity, 9.5 cm diameter×18.7 cm height.), followed by sealing with two screw tops (internal and external). Six replicated silos per treatment are made and stored at ambient temperature (32°C to 37°C). All silage are opened on 21d, 30d and 45d after ensiling, 6 silos for each treatment are sampled for fermentation quality analysis. The parameters measured are evaluation of nutritional value based on proximate analysis and Van soest. The data are analyzed statistically in accordance with the design used to know the effect of treatment continued with Duncan's Multi Range Test.

## 3 Results and Discussions

**Table 1.** Proximate analysis of TMF silage with SDA and LAB additives in different incubation

Nutrient	21-day Incubation		30-day Incubation		45-day Incubation	
	SDA	LAB	SDA	LAB	SDA	LAB
Dry Matter	89.59c	87.12b	84,50a	85.65b	83.79a	82.79a
Organic Matter	88.62a	87.54a	86.59b	85.39c	86.62b	80.90d
Crude Protein	14.60a	14.44a	14.22a	13.06b	12.65b	11.62c
Coarse Fiber	28.35a	28.48a	28.06a	25.07c	27.17b	23.54d
Crude Fat	12.56a	9.84b	11.21a	10.63a	8.07b	8.64b

Note : different superscripts on the same row indicates significantly different treatment effect (P <0.05)

Based on statistical analysis, it is found that the use of sodium diacetate additive and lactic acid bacteria for the optimization ensilage of total mixed fiber (TMF) has a significantly different effect (P <0.05) on the content of nutritional values with different incubation periods (Table 1). In each parameter, it is found that the use of SDA and LAB during the incubation

period of 21 days has a significantly different effect on the nutritional value of dry matter, organic matter and crude fat but it does not significantly influence crude protein and crude fiber content. During the 30-day incubation period, the results of the use of SDA and LAB has significantly different effect ( $P < 0.05$ ) on the value of dry matter, organic matter, crude protein and crude fiber but it does not give a significant effect ( $P > 0.05$ ) on the value of crude fat. Increased incubation time until 45 days using SDA and LAB which have the same dose in the previous incubation period gives results where the value of dry material and crude fat does not indicate a significant difference ( $P > 0.05$ ), but it gives a significantly different effect ( $P < 0.05$ ) in the content of organic material, crude protein and crude fiber.

Lactic acid bacteria with a dose of  $10^5$  cfu used as additives in this study has a positive effect on the nutritional value until the incubation period of 21 days. The addition of TMF silage incubation until the 45th day with LAB additive indicate a decrease in nutrient content. This is due to the proliferation of LAB in silage media requiring nutrition, so that some of the TMF nutrients will be overhauled by lactic acid bacteria to fulfill their activity needs. [10] states that during the silage process, degradation of nutrients by microbes such as lactic acid bacteria changes protein (proteolysis) into NPN compounds (Non nitrogenous proteins) and amino acids and structural carbohydrates are degraded into microbial energy sources. [11] also states that the release of sugar during the ensilage fermentation process is the result of hydrolysis from structural carbohydrates such as cellulose, hemicellulose and pectin.

The use of sodium diacetate 7g / kg TMF is able to optimize the process of total mixed fiber silage (TMF) until the incubation period of 45 days. This is viewed by a decrease in nutritional value that is not too large from the incubation period of 21 days to 45 days. It is different from the use of additive LAB. There is a decrease in nutritional value with an incubation period of up to 45 days. Sodium diacetate can be used as a preservative additive in silage because sodium diacetate is a source of acetate acid which can control and inhibit harmful microorganisms. [9] states that sodium in acetate in the silage process will be ionized into a source of acetic acid. Acetate acid is an effective substance to inhibit the development of undesirable microorganisms during the silage process. The antimicrobial process caused by acetate acid occurs because of the lipophilic process, acetic acid is able to penetrate into the microbial plasma so that it disrupts microbial metabolism. [7]. Antimicrobial activity can be reflected by the low population of enterobacterial, mold, fungus, and clostridia in alfalfa silage with sodium diacetate additive in the incubation period of up to 60 days [9].

**Table 2.** Van Soest Analysis of TMF silage with SDA and LAB additives in different incubation

	21-day incubation		30-day Incubation		45-day Incubation	
	SDA	LAB	SDA	LAB	SDA	LAB
NDF	74.14a	71.24ab	69.69b	68.96b	68.65b	66.41c
ADF	60.37a	60.01a	59.58a	58.27b	58.78a	56.19c
Cellulose	35.25 a	36.91a	34.77a	33.37b	34.56a	31.65b
Hemicellulose	13.77a	11.23b	10.11b	10.69b	9.87b	10.22b
Lignin	7.38b	9.08a	7.41b	5.48c	7.56b	4.64c

Note : different superscripts on the same row indicate significantly different treatment effects ( $P < 0.05$ )

Based on statistical analysis, it is found that the use of sodium diacetate additive and lactic acid bacteria to optimize mixed fiber (TMF) total encylase gives a significantly different effect ( $P < 0.05$ ) on fiber content with different incubation periods (Table 2). During the incubation period of 21 days, the use of additives LAB and sodium diacetate indicates almost the same effect on the content of NDF, ADF and cellulose but it gives different effects on hemicellulose and lignin content. The same effect is given during the 30-day incubation period by LAB and SDA additives for NDF and hemicellulose content, while the ADF, cellulose and lignin contents indicates different effects. During the 45-day incubation period

the effect of SDA additives has a different effect on LAB for the content of NDF, ADF, Cellulose and lignin, but it gives the same effect on hemicellulose content.

The use of SDA at a dose of 7g / kg as an additive in TMF silage can relatively maintain the fiber content until the incubation period of 45 days, especially for the content of ADF, cellulose and lignin while the content of N DF and hemicellulose relatively decreased. The use of LAB at a level of  $10^5$  cfu / kg TMF for silage processes results in a decrease in fiber content with an incubation period of up to 45 days. This is because in the silage process, carbohydrate degradation occurs in silage by lactic acid bacteria. According to [12], in the ensilage process, plants are broken down into flying fatty acids, namely lactic acid, acetate acid, butyric acid, carbonic acid and alcohol in small amounts. In addition, in the silage process, there is a hemiselulase change occurring through 3 stages. namely the degradation of the plant hemicellulase enzyme itself, degradation by the enzyme hemicellulase by bacteria, and hydrolysis by organic acids produced during the fermentation process. Duration of incubation affects the content of fiber content. This is caused by a factor: The absence of oxygen is from silage, plant respiration, water content, silage-making factor, additive and incubation time [13].

## 4 Conclusions

There is an interaction between the types of additives and the duration of incubation in the ensilage optimization of total mixed fiber (TMF). In this study, it is found that the use of sodium diacetate gives the best results in the optimization of TMF silage until the incubation time of 45 days. The content of TMF silage nutritional with sodium diacetate (SDA) 7g/kg TMF as additive and 45 days incubation time are 83.79% dry matter, 86.62% organic matter, 12.65% crude protein, 17% crude fiber 27, 8.07% crude fat, 68.65% NDF, 58.78% ADF, 56% cellulose 34, 9.87% hemicellulose and 7.56% lignin.

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